Singing the Child Ballads

Rosaleen Gregory

Robert Rodriquez was kind enough to point out an *erratum* in the last issue; "Queen Eleanor's Confession" was wrongly given the Child #115. The correct number is 156. Apologies to Robert and to anyone else who noticed this. Child #115 is actually "Robyn and Gandeleyn", a Robin Hood ballad and a rather dubious one at that.

Here are this issue's offerings.

Child #183, "Willie Mackintosh"

Also known as "Burning of Auchindown" (or Auchindoon). *A cappella*, learned from the singing of Maddy Prior and June Tabor on their 1976 LP *Silly Sisters*. The burning of Auchindoon (which belonged to the Earl of Huntly) was an act of revenge for the murder of the Earl of Murray (cf. the ballad known as "The Bonny Earl of Murray"). These events took place in the sixteenth century.

On to Book 1V of the five volumes of English and Scottish Popular Ballads.

Child #200, "The Gypsy Laddie"

Stephen Sedley's *The Seeds of Love* (1967, published by Essex Music Limited in association with the English Folk Dance and Song Society), has a particularly appealing version of this well-known ballad (I like the nutmeg and ginger bit). The text is collated from Child, the Sam Henry Collection, and Alfred Williams' *Folksongs of the Upper Thames*. The tune is from *The Caledonian Museum*, collated with

Smith's *Scottish Minstrel*, but I have modified it in a few places. In deference to one member of my family who objects strenuously to the (no doubt more realistic) tragic ending, I now leave out the last four lines, thus allowing the imagination to provide, if not a happy ending, at least the possibility of one (though not for the unlucky husband).

Child #209, "Geordie"

Another popular item, so much so that I've been unable to choose between two versions, so I do the first unaccompanied and the second with guitar. The first is from the same *Silly Sisters* LP as "The Burning of Auchindoon", where it is sung by June Tabor. It is a livelier version than the gentle lament in the *Joan Baez Songbook* (Ryerson Music Publishers Inc., 1964), which has a quite different tune and a pleasant guitar accompaniment.

Child #214, "The Braes of Yarrow"

Unaccompanied. I first learned this fine tragic ballad as a university student in the sixties from the singing of American folksinger Carolyn Hester on her 1962 Columbia LP, *Carolyn Hester*. This later reappeared as a Columbia CD in 1977. Carolyn Hester calls the song "Yarrow". After singing her version for many years I decided to alter things a bit, so now I keep the tune she uses but sing the text provided under the title "The Dowie Houms of Yarrow" (a "houm" is a water meadow) in Arthur Quiller-Couch's *The Oxford Book of Ballads*. It has an interesting final verse.

Willie Mackintosh (The Burning of Auchindoon)

As I came in by Fiddich side On a May morning I spied Willie Mackintosh An hour before the dawning

"Turn again, turn again Turn again I bid ye, If ye burn Auchindoon Huntly he will head ye".

"Head me or hang me, That will never fear me; I will burn Auchindoon Ere the life leaves me".

As I came in by Fiddich side On a May morning Auchindoon was in a blaze An hour before the dawning

Crawing, crawing
For all your crows crawing
You've burnt your crops
And tint your wings
An hour before the dawning.





There were seven gypsies all in a gang And they were brisk and bonny They rode till they came to th'Earl of Cassil's gates And there they sang so sweetly.

The Earl of Cassil's lady came down With all her maids before her As soon as her fair face they saw They cast the glamourie o'er her.

They gave to her the nutmeg brown And they gave to her the ginger She gave to them a far better thing The gold ring off her finger.

She's pulled off her high-heeled shoes All made of Spanish leather And she's put on her highland brogues To follow the gypsy laddie-o.

At night when my good lord came home And asking for his lady One she cried and the other she replied "She's gone with the gypsy laddie-o".

"Come saddle me my milk-white steed The black rides not so speedy For I will neither eat nor sleep Till I have found my lady-o".

He rode all the summer's night And part of the next morning Until he spied his own wedded wife She was cold and wet and weary.

"Last night I lay in a well-made bed With my good lord beside me Tonight I will lie in the cold open fields Along with the gypsy laddie-o".

"Come home come home my own wedded wife It's get thee on behind me And I will swear by the handle of my sword That a gypsy never will come nigh thee".

"O I have lain on the grass so green And I have drunk of the heather And as I brew so will I drink And I'll follow my gypsy laddie-o".

There were seven gypsies all in a gang Black but they were bonny And they were hanged all in a row For stealing the Earl of Cassil's lady-o.



There was a battle in the north And nobles there were many And they have killed Sir Charlie Hay And laid the blame on Geordie.

O he has written a long letter And sent it to his lady; "You must come up to Edinburgh town To see what news of Geordie". When first she looked the letter on She was both red and rosy She had not read a word but two When she grew pale as the lily.

"Go fetch to me my good grey steed My men shall all go with me For I shall neither eat not drink Till Edinburgh town shall see me". Then she has mounted her good grey steed Her men they all went with her And she did neither eat nor drink Till Edinburgh town did see her.

And first appeared the fatal block And then the axe to head him And Geordie coming down the stair With bands of iron upon him.

Though he was chained in fetters strong Of iron and steel so heavy O not a one in all the court Was so fine a man as Geordie.

O she's down on her bended knee I'm sure she's pale and weary "O pardon, pardon, noble king, And give me back my dearie".

"Go tell the heading man make haste", Our king replies full lordly "O noble king take all that's mine But give me back my Geordie". The Gordons came and the Gordons ran And they were stark and steady And ay the word among them all Was "Gordons, keep you ready".

An aged lord at the king's right hand Says "Noble king, but hear me, Let her count out five thousand pounds And give her back her dearie".

Some gave her marks, some gave her crowns Some gave her dollars many She's counted out five thousand pounds And she's gotten again her dearie.

She glanced blithe in her Geordie's face Says "Dear I've bought thee, Geordie; But the blood would have flowed upon the green Before I lost my laddie".

He clasped her by the middle small And he kissed her lips so rosy "The fairest flower of womankind Is my sweet bonny lady".



As I walked over London Bridge One misty morning early, I overheard a fair pretty maid Was lamenting for her Geordie.

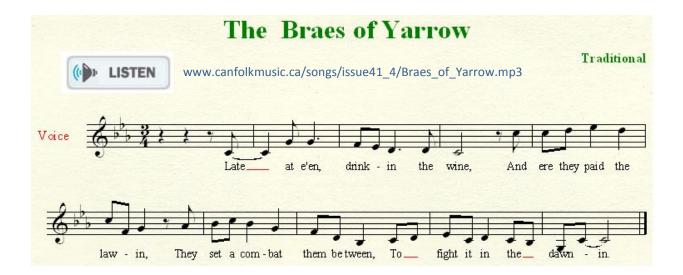
"My Geordie will be hanged in a golden chain 'Tis not the chain of many

He was born of king's royal blood And courted a virtuous lady.

"Go bridle me my milk-white steed Go bridle me my pony, For I will ride to London's court To plead for the life of Geordie. "Ah, my Geordie never stole nor cow nor calf, He never hurted any, He stole sixteen of the king's royal deer, And he sold them in Bohenny.

"Two pretty babies have I born, The third lies in my body, I'd freely part with them every one If you'd spare the life of Geordie." The judge looked over his left shoulder, He said "Fair maid, I'm sorry"; He said "Fair maid, you must be gone, For I cannot pardon Geordie."

"Ah my Geordie will be hanged in a golden chain, 'Tis not the chain of many,
Stole sixteen of the king's royal deer
And he sold them in Bohenny."



Late at e'en, drinkin' the wine, And ere they paid the lawin', They set a combat them between, To fight it in the dawnin'.

"O stay at hame, my noble lord! O stay at hame, my marrow! My cruel brother will you betray, On the dowie houms o' Yarrow".

"O fare thee weel, my lady gay!
O fare thee weel, my Sarah!
For I maun gae, tho' I ne'er return
Frae the dowie houms o' Yarrow".

She's kissed his cheek, she's kamed his hair, As she has done before, O; She's belted on his noble brand, An' he's awa' to Yarrow.

O he's gone up yon high, high hill – I wat he gaed wi' sorrow – An' in a den spied nine armed men, On the dowie houms o' Yarrow.

"O are ye come to drink the wine, As ye hae doon before, O? Or are ye come to wield the brand, On the dowie houms o' Yarrow?"

"I am no come to drink the wine, As I hae done before, O, But I am come to wield the brand, On the dowie houms o' Yarrow".

Four he hurt and five he slew, On the dowie houms o' Yarrow, Till that stubborn knight came him behind, And ran his body thorrow.

"Gae hame, gae hame, good brother John, An' tell your sister Sarah To come an' lift her noble lord, Who's sleepin' sound on Yarrow".

"Yestreen I dreamed a doleful dream; I ken'd there wad be sorrow; I dreamed I was pullin' the heather green, On the dowie banks o' Yarrow". She gaed up yon high, high hill – I wat she gaed wi' sorrow – An' in a den spied nine dead men, On the dowie houms o' Yarrow.

She's kissed his cheek, she's kamed his hair, As oft she did before, O; She's drunk the red blood frae him ran, On the dowie houms o' Yarrow.

"O haud your tongue, my dochter dear, For what needs a' this sorrow?

I'll wed you on a better lord Than him you lost on Yarrow".

"O haud your tongue, my father dear, An' dinna grieve your Sarah; A better lord was never born Than him I lost on Yarrow.

"Tak hame your ousen, tak hame your kye, For they hae bred this sorrow; I wish that they had a' gane mad Whan they came first to Yarrow".

Treasures from Our Archives

Fifteen Years Ago

Bulletin 26.4 (Winter 1992). The radio column had a name (Over the Waves), but the magazine column was still seeking one, and the magazine was still photocopied and corner-stapled. Bill Gallaher's song "Three Dollar Dreams" and reviews of Len Wallace's recording Wings of Change and Ed Whitcomb's book Canadian Fiddle Music accompanied the feature article, George Lyon's profile of fiddler Roy Logan.

Ten Years Ago

Bulletin 31.3/4 (September/December 1997). This fat issue featured several interviews as well as articles. Interviewees were Richard Johnson (composer/arranger, transcriber of Edith Fowke's songs for her books, interviewed by Phil Thomas), Gord Menzies (co-ordinator of Winnipeg's Irish Fest, by Pauline Greenhill) and Grit Laskin (luthier, singer/songwriter, performer, record company honcho, by George Lyon and John Leeder). Other articles included "Mr. Flash and Miss Click" by Anne Lederman and "Tune-Recall Among Traditional Fiddlers on Prince Edward Island" by Ken Perlman. Fiddle tune "The Brae Reel" accompanied Ken's

article, while Grit's songs "My Turn" and "Guitar Maker" complemented his interview. Blues song "She Makes Her Own Way" by Ken Whiteley was there as well. The magazine column now had a name, "The Centrefold", and the issue included the Folk Festival Directory and lots of reviews.

Five Years Ago

Bulletin 36.4 (Winter 2002). This issue was devoted entirely to the late Alan Lomax, and included articles "Alan Lomax, Citizen Activist" (by Ronald D. Cohen), "Spain: Lomax Remembered" (by Judith Cohen and Rosaleen Gregory), and "Alan Lomax: A Life in Folk Music", "Lomax on Canadian Folk Music", "Sampling *The Alan Lomax Collection*" and "Some Other Field Recordings by Alan Lomax" (all by David Gregory).

These issues (and all back issues, either in original form or as photocopies) are available from CSTM Back Issues, 224 20th Ave. NW, Calgary, Alta. T2M 1C2. For pricing, see the Mail Order Service catalogue or website (www.yorku.ca/cstm and follow the links), or contact john.leeder@nucleus.com.

Cumulative Tables of Contents of all issues since 1982 are available on the website as well. [JL]